

宁聚精锐  
和创未来

浙江宁和精密轴承有限公司  
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ZFB RENHE®



ZHEJIANG NINGHE PRECISION  
BEARING CO., LTD  
浙江宁和精密轴承有限公司

精益求精 匠心独具  
Striving for excellence with  
unique craftsmanship

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**FOCUSING ON BEARING MANUFACTURING  
AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**专注轴承制造与研发**

**ZFB® RENHE®**

浙江宁和精密轴承有限公司（原浙江人和轴承）位于浙江省温岭市。成立于2004年，公司建筑面积10000平方米。专注于研发电机轴承、防水轴承、发电机轴承等领域的制造。宁和轴承采用世界领先级别的制造工艺和结构，专业生产内孔32mm-内孔100mm的低噪音电机轴承和高温高速轴承，精度可达到P5级别，产品稳定达到Z3/V3以上水平。本公司引进目前国际上先进的全自动磨装生产线及在线缺陷检测设备，严控材料进厂标准，为生产长寿命、低噪音电机轴承提供坚强的保障。

公司凭借科学的品质管控和完善的检测体系，始终坚持“用匠心塑造价值”的核心理念，经过多年的努力，产品可以达到同类进口产品的质量水平，已为众多的国内外客户提供了优质产品，产品质量得到客户一致认可。我们相信在客户的支持和帮助下，宁和全体员工将更加努力，为客户提供可靠放心的产品。

Zhejiang Ninghe Precision Bearing Co., Ltd. (formerly known as Zhejiang Renhe Bearing) is located in Wenling City, Zhejiang Province. Established in 2004, the company has a construction area of 10000 square meters. Focusing on the manufacturing of motor bearings, waterproof bearings, generator bearings, and other fields. Ninghe Bearing adopts world-class manufacturing technology and structure, specializing in the production of low-noise motor bearings and high-temperature high-speed bearings with inner holes of 32mm to 100mm. The accuracy can reach P5 level, and the product stability can reach Z3/V3 level or above. Our company has introduced advanced fully automatic grinding and assembly production lines and online defect detection equipment from the international market, strictly controlling material entry standards, and providing strong support for the production of long-life, low-noise motor bearings.

The company relies on scientific quality control and a sound testing system, always adhering to the core concept of "shaping value with craftsmanship". After years of effort, the products can reach the quality level of similar imported products, and have provided high-quality products to numerous domestic and foreign customers. The product quality has been unanimously recognized by customers. We believe that with the support and assistance of our customers, all employees of Ninghe will work harder to provide reliable and reliable products for our customers.



# 权威资质认证 严格的质量管理体系

Authoritative qualification certification  
Strict quality management system



## REASONS FOR CHOOSING US 选择我们的理由



### 宁和轴承到底好在哪里? What are the advantages of Ninghe bearings?

选用兴澄、大冶优质钢胚  
确保轴承寿命

Selecting high-quality steel billets from Xingcheng and Daye  
Ensure bearing life

盐浴淬火,保护环境 提高  
产品硬度和耐磨性 减少  
表面粗糙度

Salt bath quenching,  
protecting the environment,  
improving product hardness  
and wear resistance, reducing  
surface roughness

东阿海鸥高精度刚球  
Dong'a Seagull High Precision Ball

材料、工序检验严格,震动  
双面六点检测,确保每一套  
轴承品质

Strict material and process inspection,  
vibration double-sided six point  
inspection to ensure the quality of  
each set of bearings

## Five major services and support

### 五大服务与支持



01

#### 全方位技术支持 Comprehensive technical support

我们拥有经验丰富的技术团队，可以为您提供从产品选择到应用咨询的全方位技术支持。无论是在设计阶段还是在设备运行过程中遇到问题，我们都会及时为您提供专业的解决方案。

We have an experienced technical team that can provide you with comprehensive technical support from product selection to application consulting. Whether encountering problems during the design phase or equipment operation, we will provide you with professional solutions in a timely manner.

02

#### 定制化解决方案 Customized solutions

我们了解每个客户的需求都是独一无二的，因此我们提供定制化的轴承解决方案，以满足您特定的应用需求。无论是在尺寸、材质还是润滑方面，我们都可以根据您的要求进行定制。

We understand that each customer's needs are unique, so we offer customized bearing solutions to meet your specific application needs. We can customize according to your requirements in terms of size, material, and lubrication.

03

#### 质量保证 quality assurance

我们严格按照国际标准进行生产和质量控制，确保每一件产品都符合您的期望。我们的产品经过严格的测试，以确保其性能和可靠性达到最高水平。

We strictly follow international standards for production and quality control, ensuring that every product meets your expectations. Our products undergo rigorous testing to ensure that their performance and reliability reach the highest level.

04

#### 安全库存 safety stock

我们可以根据您的需求进行库存管理，确保您随时可以获得所需的轴承产品，避免因库存不足而导致的生产中断。

We can manage inventory according to your needs to ensure that you can always obtain the required bearing products and avoid production interruptions caused by insufficient inventory.

05

#### 售后服务 after-sale service

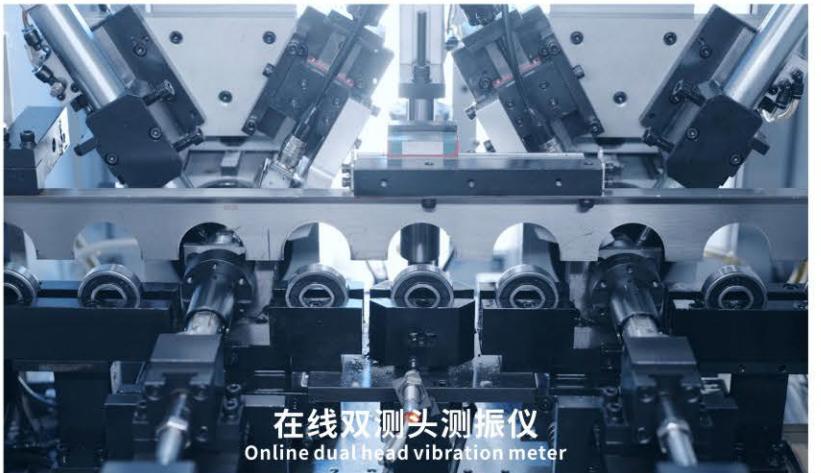
我们提供全面的售后服务，包括安装指导、维护培训、故障排查等。无论您在使用过程中遇到什么问题，我们都会尽力为您提供及时的支持和解决方案。

We provide comprehensive after-sales service, including installation guidance, maintenance training, troubleshooting, etc. No matter what problems you encounter during use, we will do our best to provide you with timely support and solutions.

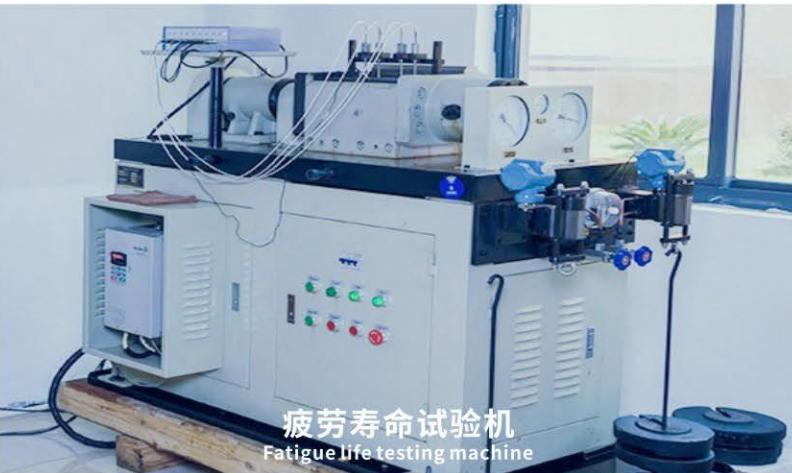


我们深知您对设备性能和可靠性的需求，我们致力于为您提供最优质的服务和支持，以确保您的设备始终保持最佳状态。

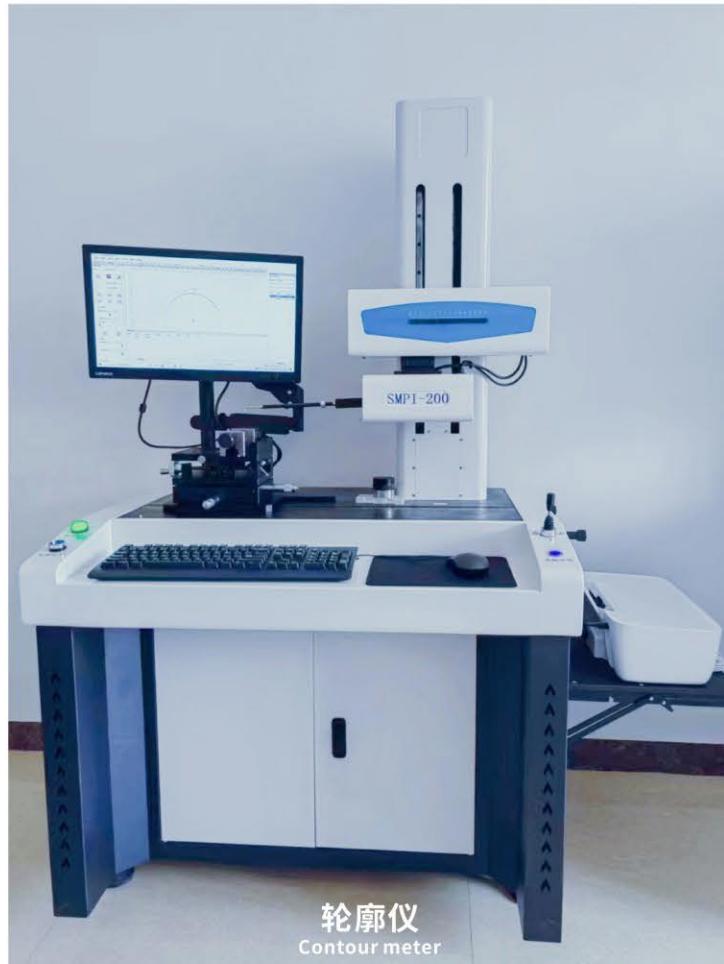
We are well aware of your needs for equipment performance and reliability, and we are committed to providing you with the best High quality service and support to ensure that your device always remains in optimal condition.



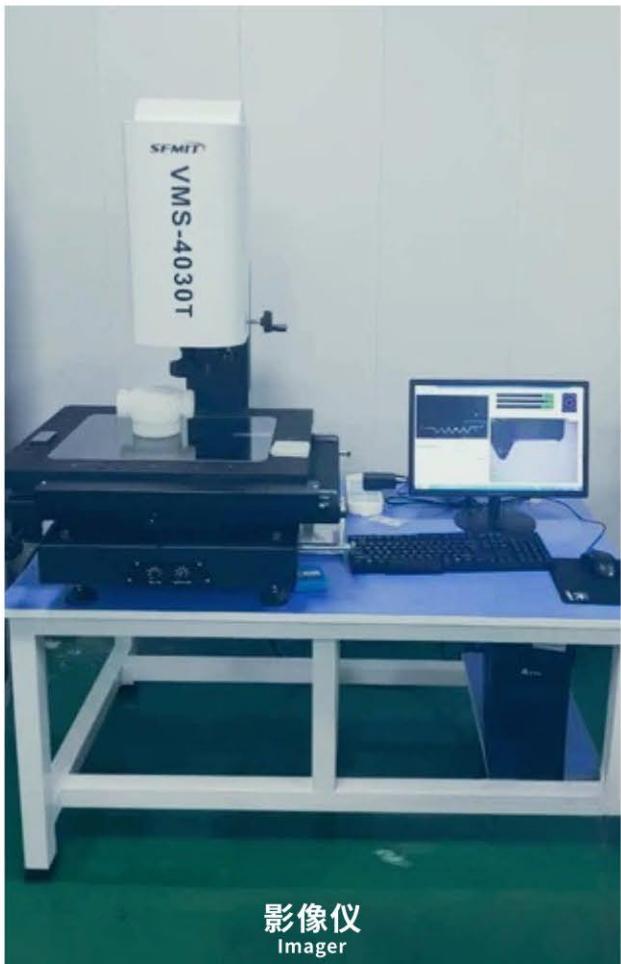
在线双测头测振仪  
Online dual head vibration meter



疲劳寿命试验机  
Fatigue life testing machine



轮廓仪  
Contour meter



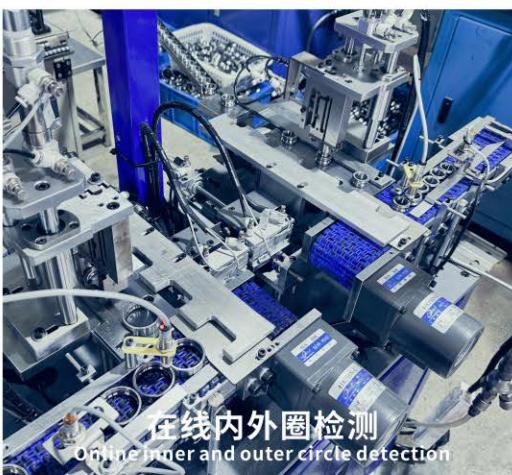
影像仪  
Imager

## BRAND STRENGTH

### 品牌实力

二十多年生产经验，拥有成熟的技术、完整的制造体系和强大技术团队，国际先进的流水线生产设备及在线检测设备。

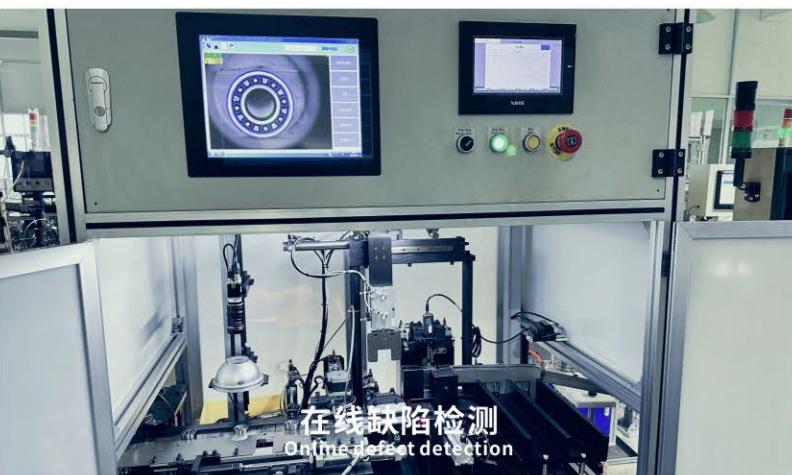
With over 20 years of production experience, we have mature technology, a complete manufacturing system, and a strong technical team, as well as internationally advanced assembly line production equipment and online testing equipment.



在线内外圈检测  
Online inner and outer circle detection



光谱仪 spectrograph



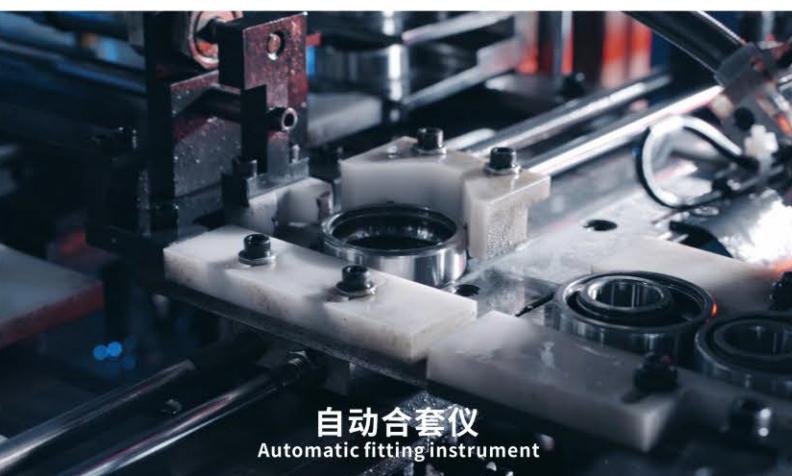
在线缺陷检测  
Online defect detection



BVT-1S智能型轴承振动测量仪  
BVT-1S Intelligent Bearing Vibration Measuring Instrument



标准件校对  
Standard parts proofreading



自动合套仪  
Automatic fitting instrument

ZFB® RENHE®

用心专业  
让转动更持久

Dedicated and professional  
Make the rotation more durable

## 轴承的材料 Material of bearings

- 轴承套圈材料和部件很大程度上决定着轴承的性能和表现，华城在套圈材料和部件供应商的选择上进行了严格的把关。
- 轴承的套圈材料和部件均来自中国顶级轴承配件的供应商，从根本上解决了长期存在轴承的材料差异问题。
- 华城拥有一套严格而完备的进货检验体系。每一批钢材和部件在入库之前，都须通过系统性检验，包括材料元素分析、金相分析、精度检验等等。

### 1、套圈与滚动体的材料 Materials of Ferrules and Rolling Elements

轴承的套圈和滚动体材料主要采用高碳铬轴承钢。下表表示轴承套圈和滚动体材料的成分。

The ring and rolling element materials of the bearing are mainly made of high carbon chromium bearing steel. The following table represents the composition of bearing rings and rolling element materials.

钢材代码 Steel code	化学成分% chemical composition								
中国(China) GCr 15	碳 carbon	硅 silicon	锰 manganese	磷 phosphorus	硫 sulfur	铬 chromium	钼 molybdenum	铜 copper	镍 nickel
美国(America) SAE52100	0.95-1.05	0.15-0.35	0.25-0.45	≤0.025	≤0.025	1.40-1.65	-	0.25	0.30
德国(Germany) DIN 100 Cr6									
日本(Japan) JIS SUJ2									
瑞典(Sweden) SKF3									

轴承使用高纯度轴承钢，减少其氧化物和有害非金属杂质。与普通轴承钢材相比，其强度和质量明显提高。  
bearings use high-purity bearing steel to reduce its oxides and harmful non-metallic impurities. Compared with ordinary bearing steel, its strength and quality are significantly improved.



### 2. 保持架材料 Cage Materials

保持架的材料要有良好的抗磨损性，尺寸稳定性和金属强度，因此在选择保持架材料时，需要重点考虑运行环境。  
The material of the cage should have good wear resistance, dimensional stability, and metal strength. Therefore, when selecting the cage material, it is necessary to focus on the operating environment.

#### ● 冲压钢板保持架 Stamped steel plate holder

这些轻质保持架有很高的强度，经表面通过特殊处理能有效减少摩擦和磨损。下表是冷轧薄钢板的材料成分。  
These lightweight cages have high strength and can effectively reduce friction and wear through special surface treatment.  
The following table shows the material composition of cold-rolled steel sheets.

钢材代码 Steel code	化学成分% chemical composition						
JISG 3141	碳 carbon	硅 silicon	锰 manganese	磷 phosphorus	硫 sulfur	镍 nickel	铬 chromium
SPCC	< 0.12	-	< 0.5	< 0.04	< 0.045	-	-

## 轴承的材料 Material of bearings

#### ● 合成树脂材料保持架

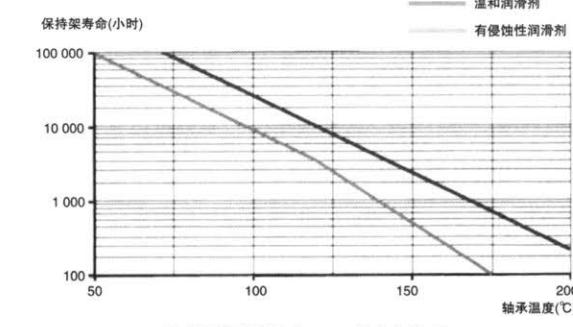
根据轴承的种类和用途，尼龙保持架的使用也越来越广，但不宜应用于120℃以上或低于零下40℃的环境，大多数注塑成形的保持架采用尼龙PA66，这种材料或有或无玻璃纤维增强，特点是强度与弹性有良好的结合。

尼龙材料的强度与弹性等机械特性取决于温度，以及运行条件下的持久改变，即老化。在这种老化行为中起作用的最重要因素是温度、时间和所接触的介质（润滑油剂）。玻璃纤维增强尼龙PA66的老化关系如右图所示。保持架的寿命随着温度上升和润滑剂的侵蚀性而缩短，因此尼龙保持架是否适合某个具体用途，取决于运行条件和寿命要求。

The mechanical properties of nylon materials, such as strength and elasticity, depend on temperature and persistent changes under operating conditions, namely aging. The most important factors that play a role in this aging behavior are temperature, time, and the medium (lubricant) in contact. The aging relationship of glass fiber reinforced nylon PA66 is shown in the figure on the right. The lifespan of the cage decreases with increasing temperature and the corrosiveness of the lubricant, so whether the nylon cage is suitable for a specific use depends on operating conditions and lifespan requirements.

#### Synthetic resin material retainer

According to the types and uses of bearings, the use of nylon cages is becoming increasingly widespread, but it is not suitable for environments above 120 °C or below -40 °C. Most injection molded cages use nylon PA66, which may or may not be reinforced with glass fiber and is characterized by a good combination of strength and elasticity.



### 3、防尘盖和密封圈材料

#### ● 防尘盖材料

宁和精密轴承的防尘盖标准材料是冷轧电镀锡钢板，有时也会使用AISI-300规格的不锈钢。

#### ● 密封圈材料

宁和精密轴承密封圈主要采用丁腈橡胶作为材料，针对高温环境，氟橡胶和硅橡胶也被广泛使用。

### 3.Dust cover and sealing ring materials

#### Dust cover material

The standard material for the dust cover of Ninghe Precision Bearings is cold-rolled electroplated tinplate, and sometimes AISI-300 stainless steel is also used.

#### Sealing ring material

The sealing ring of Ninghe Precision Bearing mainly uses nitrile rubber as the material, and fluorine rubber and silicone rubber are also widely used in high-temperature environments.

类型 type	ASTM D1418 名 称 name	温度范围 temperature range	硬度 (Shore A) hardness	特点 characteristic	限制 limit
丁腈橡胶 Nitrile rubber	NBR	(-40°C~120°C)	40~90	低压缩特性，高延展性高耐腐蚀性； 优越的耐油性 Low compression characteristics, high ductility; High corrosion resistance; Superior oil resistance	不适合高温条件，并且避免阳光直晒和 化学品的侵蚀 Not suitable for high temperature conditions and avoiding direct sunlight and chemical erosion
硅橡胶 silicon rubber	MQ/PMQ/ VMQ/PVMP	(-70°C~200°C)	25~80	抗高温和干燥性抗阳光和臭氧的老化性 Resistance to high temperature and dryness, aging resistance to sunlight and ozone	表面磨损和抗裂性能较差比较高的耐磨性 Poor surface wear and crack resistance, relatively high wear resistance
氢化(丁腈橡胶) Hydrogenated (nitrile rubber)	HNBR/NEM	(-35°C~165°C)	50~90	抗热、高延展性、抗化学腐蚀 Heat resistance, high ductility, and resistance to chemical corrosion	不适合超低温条件避免阳光直晒和化学品侵蚀 Not suitable for ultra-low temperature conditions, avoiding direct sunlight and chemical erosion
氟橡胶 Fluororubber	FKM/FPM	(-28°C~200°C)	50~95	耐高温；显著的抗化腐蚀性 对石油产品具有耐腐蚀性 High temperature resistance; Significant resistance to chemical corrosion has corrosion resistance to petroleum products	不适合低温工作状态 Not suitable for low-temperature working conditions
聚丙烯橡胶 Polypropylene rubber	ACM Rubber	(-18°C~175°C)	40~90	对热油、阳光和臭氧剥蚀有较强的 抵抗能力同时具有较强的抗裂性能 Strong resistance to hot oil, sunlight, and ozone erosion, as well as strong crack resistance performance	防水性能差不适合超低温工作状态 Poor waterproof performance not suitable for ultra-low temperature working conditions

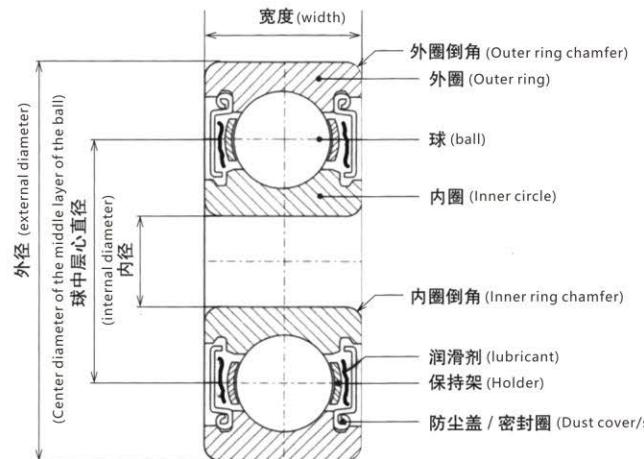
## 警告!

在200℃以下的正常工作条件下氟橡胶是安全、无害的，但是超过300℃的极限温度，即相当于切割钢管的火光，氟橡胶就会释放出烟雾。这些烟雾吸入人体是有害的，包括眼睛，另外要注意避免与皮肤接触。

**Warning!** Under normal working conditions below 200 °C, fluororubber is safe and harmless, but above the limit temperature of 300 °C, which is equivalent to cutting steel pipes, fluororubber will release smoke. These fumes are harmful to the human body when inhaled, including the eyes. Additionally, it is important to avoid contact with the skin.

## 轴承的构造和部件 Construction and components of bearings

## 1. 深沟球轴承 Deep groove ball bearings



宁和精密轴承深沟球轴承基本结构包括两个套圈，钢珠、保持器、润滑脂组成。密封圈和防尘盖是用来防止灰尘等外来物的侵入。使用润滑剂的主要目的是减少摩擦及滚动体的磨损。

## ● 保持架

保持架在运转中会受到摩擦、张力和惯性力的机械作用，同时还会受到某些润滑剂、添加剂、溶剂或散热剂的化学作用。因此保持架的设计和材质对其性能和轴承使用可靠性具有至关重要的作用。

## ● 宁和精密轴承深沟球轴承的保持架分为以下两种：

The retainer of Ninghe Precision Bearing Deep groove Ball Bearing is divided into the following two types:

## 铆钉型保持架

Rivet type holder

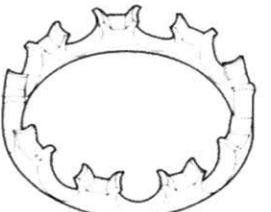


由高精度的带钢经冲压成型变为球形兜孔的保持架，并用铆钉将其固定。通常用于中小型深沟球轴承。

The high-precision strip steel is stamped into a spherical pocket hole holder and fixed with rivets. Usually used for small and medium-sized deep groove ball bearings.

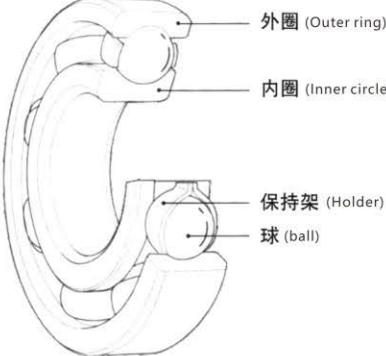
## 合成树脂材料保持架

Synthetic resin material retainer



合成树脂保持架有很多材料混制而成，如拥有玻璃纤维的尼龙 PA66, PA46, PEEK其具有自润滑和低噪音的性能。通常用于特殊应用场合的轴承。

Synthetic resin cages are made from a mixture of many materials, such as nylon PA66, PA46, PEEK with glass fiber, which have self-lubricating and low noise properties. Bearings commonly used in special applications.



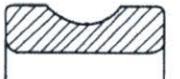
## ● 内圈结构 Inner ring structure

宁和精密轴承深沟球轴承内圈常规设计结构有以下二种：

There are two conventional design structures for the inner ring of Ninghe Precision Bearing deep groove ball bearing:



V型槽结构  
V-groove structure



平板结构  
Flat structure

## ● 防尘盖和密封圈 Dust cover and sealing ring

密封性能对轴承的清洁度和使用寿命起着重要作用，轴承内部密封结构必须能够禁止异物侵入和润滑剂外泄。在轴承外部无法密封的情况下，通常使用具有密封结构的轴承。

The sealing performance plays an important role in the cleanliness and service life of bearings, and the internal sealing structure of bearings must be able to prevent foreign objects from entering and lubricant from leaking out. In cases where the outside of the bearing cannot be sealed, bearings with a sealed structure are usually used.

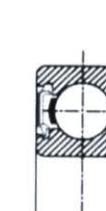
## ● 不同内圈结构相对应的密封形式 Sealing forms corresponding to different inner ring structures

## V型槽系列 V-groove series



**钢板防尘盖(ZZ)**  
● 钢制防尘盖，适用于外部环境较好的场合;  
● 适用高速运转场合;

**Steel plate dust cover (ZZ)**  
-Steel dust cover; suitable for use in environments with good external conditions;  
- Suitable for high-speed operation scenarios;



**橡胶密封圈，非接触式(2RZ)**  
● 密封性能一般，适用于外部环境比较高的场合;  
● 启动转矩较高的场合;

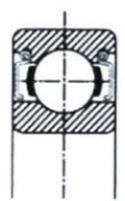
**Rubber sealing ring, Non contact (2RZ)**  
-The sealing performance is average and suitable for situations with high external environments;  
-In situations with high starting torque;



**橡胶密封圈，双唇接触式(2RS)**  
● 密封性能良好，适用于外部环境比较恶劣的场合;  
● 启动转矩较大，适用于转速一般的场合;

**Rubber sealing ring, Lip contact (2RS)**  
-Good sealing performance, suitable for situations with harsh external environments;  
-Large starting torque, suitable for situations with average rotational speed;

## 平板系列 Tablet series



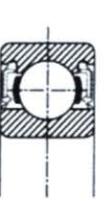
**钢板防尘盖(ZZ)**  
● 钢制防尘盖，适用于外部环境较好的场合;  
● 适用高速运转场合;

**Steel plate dust cover (ZZ)**  
-Steel dust cover; suitable for use in environments with good external conditions;  
- Suitable for high-speed operation scenarios;



**橡胶密封圈非接触式(2RZ)**  
● 密封性能一般，适用于外部环境比较高的场合;  
● 启动转矩较高的场合;

**Rubber sealing ring non-contact (2RZ)**  
-The sealing performance is average and suitable for situations with high external environments;  
-In situations with high starting torque;



**橡胶密封圈接触式(2RS)**  
● 密封性能一般，适用于外部环境比较高的场合;  
● 启动转矩较高的场合;

**Rubber sealing ring contact type (2RS)**  
-The sealing performance is average and suitable for situations with high external environments;  
-In situations with high starting torque;



**●深沟球轴承振动(速度)技术条件 GB/T32325-2015**

Technical conditions for vibration (speed) of deep groove ball bearings GB/T32325-2015

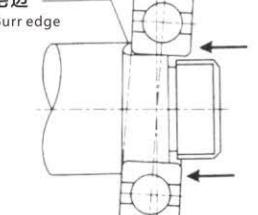
公称外径 nominal external diameter (mm)		单个轴承振动(速度)限值(<) Single bearing vibration (speed) limit (<)															
		直径系列(0) Diameter series (0)				直径系列(2) Diameter series (2)				直径系列(3) Diameter series (3)							
超过 exceed	包括括 include	Z	Z1	Z2	Z3	Z4	Z	Z1	Z2	Z3	Z4	Z	Z1	Z2	Z3	Z4	
10	15	36	33	30	27	24	36	33	30	27	24	41	37	33	29	25	
15	20	37	34	31	28	25	37	34	31	28	25	42	38	34	30	26	
20	25	38	35	32	29	26	40	37	33	29	26	43	39	35	31	27	
25	30	39	36	33	30	27	41	38	34	30	27	44	40	36	31	27	
30	40	41	38	35	32	29	42	39	36	33	30	46	42	38	33	29	
40	50	43	40	37	34	31	44	41	38	35	32	48	44	40	35	31	
50	60	45	42	39	36	33	46	43	40	37	34	50	46	42	37	33	
60	70	48	45	42	38	35	49	46	42	39	36	52	48	44	39	35	
70	80	50	47	44	40	37	51	48	44	41	38	54	50	46	41	37	
80	90	52	49	46	42	39	53	50	46	43	40	57	53	48	43	39	
90	100	54	51	48	44	41	55	52	48	45	42	59	55	50	45	41	
100	110	56	53	50	46	43	58	54	50	47	44	61	57	52	47	43	
110	120	58	55	52	48	45	60	56	52	49	46	63	59	54	49	45	
120	130	60	58	54	50	47	62	58	54	51	48	65	61	56	51	47	
130	140	63	60	56	52	49	64	60	56	53	50	67	63	58	53	49	
140	150	65	62	58	54	51	67	63	59	55	53	69	65	60	55	51	
150	160	67	64	60	56	53	69	65	62	57	54	71	67	62	57	53	
160	170	69	66	62	58	55	71	67	63	69	56	73	69	64	59	55	
170	180	71	68	64	60	57	73	69	65	61	58	75	71	66	61	57	
180	190	73	70	66	62	59	76	71	67	63	60	77	73	68	63	59	
190	200	77	74	70	64	61	78	74	69	65	62	79	75	70	65	61	

**轴承的使用 ▶**  
**USE OF BEARINGS**
**安装前的准备**

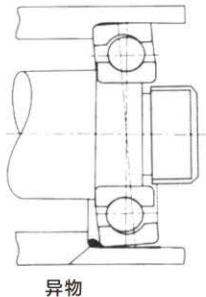
滚动轴承是精密零部件, 为保持其精度, 务必慎重、仔细地使用。保持轴承的清洁度, 避免强烈冲击以及防止生锈等均是使用轴承时需要特别加以注意的事项:

- ①不到使用时请不要打开包装, 也不要打开包装后放置。
- ②使用环境要保持清洁。
- ③要使用规定的装配用的工具和夹具, 并要保持工夹具的清洁。
- ④不得使用会产生布屑的布, 也不得使用脏布。
- ⑤要对四周的零件进行清洁工作后才可以进行装配。
- ⑥不要用手直接触摸轴承。
- ⑦不要对轴承施加冲击和高负载。

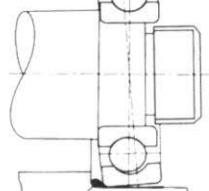
轴承在装入轴或外壳(座)时, 如果装配面有毛边灰尘等异物, 轴承无法正确发挥性, 在运转时也可能发生异常振动或噪音。

**●使用前的准备 Preparation before use**


用砂布将毛边去除  
Remove burrs with sandcloth



用干净抹布将表面的  
灰尘油污擦干净  
Wipe off any dust or oil stains on  
the surface with a clean cloth



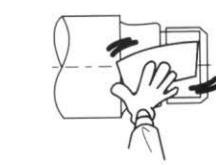
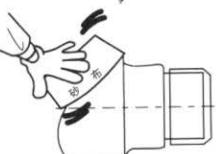
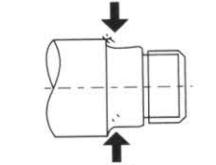
安装面涂油以方便  
轴承装人  
Apply oil on the installation surface  
to facilitate bearing installation

**Preparation before installation**

Rolling bearings are precision components, and to maintain their accuracy, they must be used with caution and care. Maintaining the cleanliness of bearings, avoiding strong impacts, and preventing rust are all special precautions that need to be taken when using bearings.

- ① Please do not open the packaging before use, and do not place it after opening the packaging.
- ② The usage environment should be kept clean.
- ③ Use the specified assembly tools and fixtures, and keep the fixtures clean.
- ④ Do not use cloths that will produce cloth scraps, nor do you use dirty cloths.
- ⑤ The surrounding parts need to be cleaned before assembly can proceed.
- ⑥ Do not touch the bearings directly with your hands.
- ⑦ Do not apply impact and high loads to the bearings.

When the bearing is installed into the shaft or housing (seat), if there are foreign objects such as burrs and dust on the assembly surface, the bearing cannot function properly, and abnormal vibration or noise may also occur during operation.

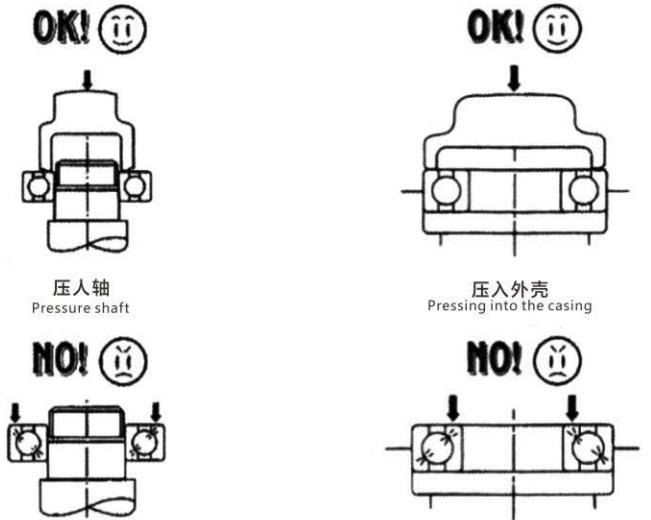


## 轴承的安装 Installation of bearings

据统计，大约有18%的轴承失效是由于不正确的安装方法造成的。当轴承装入轴或轴承座的时候，不要用锤子等物品直接敲击，请看以下图示：

According to statistics, approximately 18% of bearing failures are caused by incorrect installation methods. When installing the bearing into the shaft or bearing seat, do not directly hit it with a hammer or other objects. Please refer to the following diagram:

### ●深沟球轴承的安装方法 Installation method of deep groove ball bearings



### ●深沟球轴承安装时的注意事项 Precautions for installation of deep groove ball bearings

#### ① 避免强冲击力

由于轴承滚道面与滚动体间的接触面近似于点接触，过大冲击力会造成接触面压痕，因此敲击或掉落必须避免发生。

#### ② Avoid strong impact force

Due to the fact that the contact surface between the bearing raceway surface and the rolling element is similar to point contact, excessive impact force can cause indentation on the contact surface. Therefore, knocking or falling must be avoided.



#### ③ 避免灰尘进入轴承

轴承使用中内部如遭灰尘侵入，会造成滚道面及滚动体表面受损，造成轴承异音及回转不良情形。

#### ④ Prevent dust from entering the bearings

If dust invades the interior of the bearing during use, it can cause damage to the raceway surface and rolling element surface, resulting in abnormal noise and poor rotation of the bearing.



## 轴承的预紧 Pre tightening of bearings

### 预紧的目的

轴承在使用时，一般带有适当的工作游隙。但对于微小型电机轴承，为减小振动，有时预先对轴承施加轴向负荷，使其带有负的内部游隙，这种做法称为预紧。

### 预紧的方法

- >提高径向或轴向定位精度，同时减少轴承的跳动，提高旋转精度
- >防止振动及共振引起的轴承异音

### ●预压方法及特点 Pre pressing method and characteristics

方法 method	基本方法 Basic methods	适用轴承 Applicable bearings	预压目的 Purpose of preloading	特点 characteristic
定位预压 Positioning preloading		深沟球轴承 Deep groove ball bearing	定位预紧特点:一种使用螺旋式弹簧、波形垫圈等弹性零件给轴承施加预紧的构造。优点是受温度变化影响小。缺点是增加了结构零件、降低刚性的特点。	
		圆锥轴承 Tapered bearing	Characteristics of fixed pressure preloading: A structure that applies preloading to bearings using elastic components such as spiral springs and waveform washers. The advantage is that it is less affected by temperature changes. The disadvantage is the addition of structural components and the reduction of rigidity.	
定位预压 Positioning preloading		深沟球轴承 Deep groove ball bearing	定位预紧特点:一种通过机械位置的关系获得预紧的方法。优点是结构零件简单、刚性较高。缺点是预压因温度变化其变化量大、因磨损使预压消退等。	

### ●定位预紧与定压预紧的比较

- ①预紧力量相等的情况下，定位预紧力有效于增加轴承刚性，即定位预紧力对于轴承载荷的变位最小。
- ②定位预紧力，在运转中，由于轴与外壳的温度差而造成的轴向延伸率差，内圈外圈温度差而造成的径向热膨胀差及负荷而造成的变形等影响，使预紧负荷量发生变化。在定压预紧力的情况下，由于轴伸缩而造成的弹簧上重(弹簧负荷)很少，所以可以不用去考虑预紧力的变化。由此而得知，一般定位预紧力适用于提高刚性之目的，定压预紧力适用于高速旋转，需要防止轴向振动，水平轴使用推力轴承的情况。

### 预紧力 Pre tightening force

预紧力并不是随意决定的，应根据轴承大小来抉择，预紧力取得过大，会缩短使用寿命，而且摩擦力矩也变。预紧力取得过小，又会增大振动、刚性便差，造成滚道面的微振磨损，因此，在使用轴承时，正确的设定预紧力是非常重要的。

The preload force is not arbitrarily determined and should be selected based on the size of the bearing. If the preload force is too large, it will shorten the service life and also change the friction torque. If the preload force is too small, it will increase vibration and rigidity, causing slight vibration and wear on the raceway surface. Therefore, it is very important to set the preload force correctly when using bearings.

预紧 Preload	预紧力 Preload force	特点 Characteristic
轻预紧 Light pre tightening	$\leq 1.0\% \text{C}$	不考虑轴刚性、重视低摩擦力矩 Neglecting shaft rigidity and valuing low friction torque
中预紧 Medium preload	$\leq 1.5\% \text{C}$	需考虑轴刚性及低摩擦力矩 Consider shaft rigidity and low friction torque
重预紧 Heavy preloading	$\leq 2.0\% \text{C}$	需考虑轴刚性及低摩擦力矩 Emphasize shaft rigidity and slightly increase low friction torque

C:轴承的基本额定载荷。KN

C: The basic rated load of the bearing. KN

### 预紧力的大致选择标准 Rough selection criteria for preload force

在要求低起动力矩的场合中，通常选择轻预紧;在有刚性要求的场合中，通常选用中预紧;当用于高速旋转的场合中，一般选用重预紧或者与宁和精密轴承工程师联系，更周密的选择预紧力。  
In situations where low starting torque is required, light preloading is usually chosen; In situations with rigid requirements, medium preloading is usually used. When used for high-speed rotation, heavy preloading or contacting Ninghe Precision Bearing Engineers is generally used for more careful selection of preloading force.

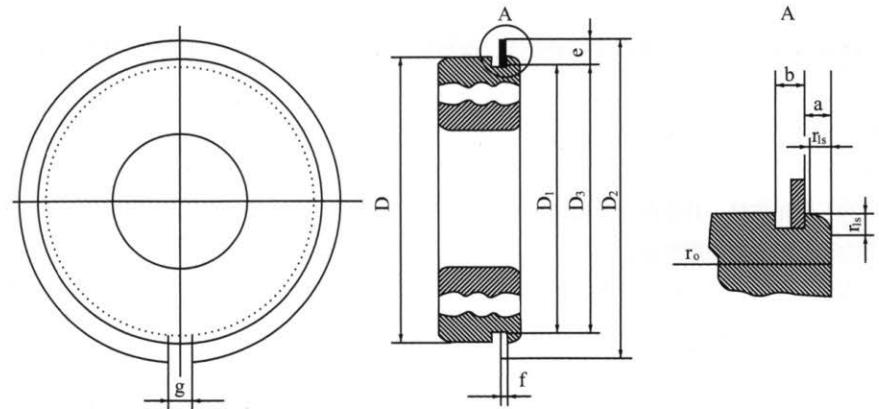






## 止动槽和止动环的尺寸

DIMENSIONS OF STOP GROOVE AND STOP RING

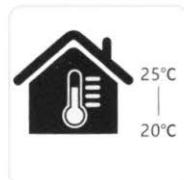
表4 止动环尺寸和公差  
Table 4 Stop ring dimensions and tolerances

单位(Unit): mm

D	D <sub>2</sub> <sup>1)</sup>	D <sub>3</sub>	$\Delta D_{3s}$		e		f		g <sup>1)</sup>
	最大 max		上偏差 Upper deviation	下偏差 Lower deviation	最大 max	最小 min	最大 max	最小 min	
75	81.6	71.2	0	-0.6	4.85	4.70	1.7	1.6	5
80	86.6	76.2	0	-0.6	4.85	4.70	1.7	1.6	5
85	91.6	81.2	0	-0.6	4.85	4.70	1.7	1.6	5
90	96.5	86.2	0	-0.6	4.85	4.70	2.46	2.36	5
95	101.5	91.2	0	-0.6	4.85	4.70	2.46	2.36	5
100	106.5	96.2	0	-0.8	4.85	4.70	2.46	2.36	5
110	116.6	106.2	0	-0.8	4.85	4.70	2.46	2.36	5
115	121.6	111.2	0	-0.8	4.85	4.70	2.46	2.36	5
120	129.7	114.6	0	-0.8	7.21	7.06	2.82	2.72	7
125	134.7	119.6	0	-0.8	7.21	7.06	2.82	2.72	7
130	139.7	124.6	0	-0.8	7.21	7.06	2.82	2.72	7
140	149.7	132.6	0	-1.2	7.21	7.06	2.82	2.72	7
145	154.7	139.6	0	-1.2	7.21	7.06	2.82	2.72	7
150	159.7	144.5	0	-1.2	7.21	7.06	2.82	2.72	7
160	169.7	154.5	0	-1.2	7.21	7.06	2.82	2.72	7
170	182.9	162.9	0	-1.2	9.60	9.45	3.1	3.0	10
180	192.9	172.8	0	-1.2	9.60	9.45	3.1	3.0	10
190	202.9	182.8	0	-1.4	9.60	9.45	3.1	3.0	10
200	212.9	192.8	0	-1.4	9.60	9.45	3.1	3.0	10
210	222.8	202.7	0	-1.4	9.60	9.45	3.1	3.0	10
215	227.8	207.7	0	-1.4	9.60	9.45	3.1	3.0	10
225	237	216.1	0	-1.4	10.00	9.85	3.5	3.4	10
230	242	221	0	-1.4	10.00	9.85	3.5	3.4	10
240	252	231	0	-1.4	10.00	9.85	3.5	3.4	10
250	262	241	0	-1.4	10.00	9.85	3.5	3.4	10

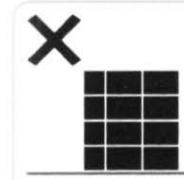
1) 表中所列的D<sub>2</sub>和g尺寸为止动环装入止动槽后的尺寸。止动环在止动槽内不应有径向间隙，故在安装状态下尺寸略有涨大。1) The dimensions of D<sub>2</sub> and g listed in the table are the dimensions after the stop ring is installed in the stop groove. There should be no radial clearance between the stop ring and the stop groove, so the size may slightly increase during installation.轴承存放注意事项  
Precautions for bearing storage

## 轴承存放注意事项 Precautions for bearing storage

我们对于存储的轴承而言，生锈即意味着轴承报废。  
For stored bearings, rusting means the bearings are scrapped.

轴承最佳的保存温度在20°C至25°C之间，考虑实际条件的限制，轴承仓库的温度变动量不应超过10°C。

The optimal storage temperature for bearings is between 20 °C and 25 °C. Considering the limitations of actual conditions, the temperature variation in the bearing warehouse should not exceed 10 °C.

轴承仓库中的空气必须干燥，不含酸和腐蚀性的气体以及水蒸气。相对湿度在60%和75%之间。  
The air in the bearing warehouse must be dry, free of acid, corrosive gases, and water vapor. The relative humidity is between 60% and 75%.轴承不能和溶剂、燃料、润滑剂、化工产品、酸类、消毒剂等存放在同一个地方。  
Bearings cannot be stored in the same place as solvents, fuels, lubricants, chemical products, acids, disinfectants, etc.轴承不能被直接存放在地上，应该放置在货架或托盘上。  
Bearings should not be stored directly on the ground and should be placed on shelves or pallets.

存放时只能平放，如果直立存放，由于内外圈相对较薄，可能会造成永久变形。箱子堆叠的高度不能超过包装物的支撑能力。

When stored, it can only be placed flat. If stored upright, due to the weight of the inner and outer rings and rolling parts, and the relatively thin inner and outer wall, it may cause permanent deformation. The height of box stacking cannot exceed the support capacity of the packaging.

轴承不能粗暴搬运，抛掷，避免掉落，轴承受到损伤应轻拿轻放。  
Bearings should not be rough handled or thrown to avoid falling. If bearings are damaged, they should be handled with care.

轴承领用使用先进先出，出入库方法。

Bearing usage first in, first out, in and out library methods.



原箱未开封的轴承储存期为2年。超过2年的应每年进行一次取样，检查防锈状况。

The unopened bearings in the original box have a storage period of 2 years. Samples should be taken once a year for more than 2 years to check the rust prevention status.

# PRODUCTS

## Application Field

### 产品应用领域

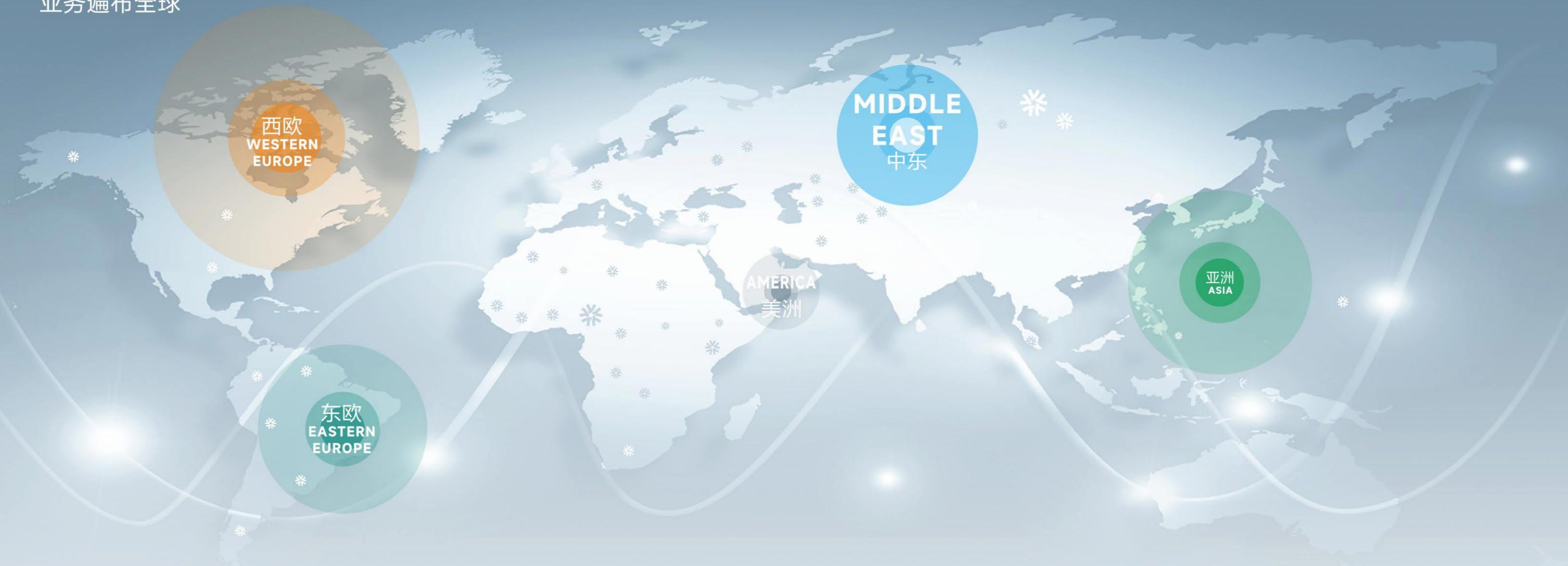
广泛应用于家电、新能源汽车、摩托车、电机水泵、风机、电动工具、机床管道泵、永磁电机、无油空压机、电梯、防爆电机、切割机、角磨机、园林机械 等行业。

Widely used in industries such as household appliances, new energy vehicles, motorcycles, motor water pumps, fans, electric tools, machine tool pipeline pumps, permanent magnet motors, oil-free air compressors, elevators, explosion-proof motors, cutting machines, angle grinders, garden machinery, etc.



# GLOBAL TRADE

业务遍布全球



**50<sup>+</sup>** 国内客户遍布20多个省、直辖市  
Domestic customers spread across more than 20 provinces and municipalities directly under the central government

**300<sup>+</sup>** 用心服务客户300家  
Serve 300 customers with dedication

**20 years** 20年生产轴承突破5000万套  
Over 20 years, the production of bearings has exceeded 50 million sets